#### **George Mason University**

### The Volgenau School of Engineering

### ECE 673 / SYST 620 Discrete Event Systems (3.0:3)

Introduction to modeling and analysis of discrete event dynamical systems. Course covers elements of discrete mathematics and then focuses on Petri Net models and their basic properties such as locality and concurrency. Topics include Condition/event systems; Place/transition nets; Colored Petri nets; Reachability graphs (Occurrence nets); State Space analysis and Invariant analysis, Temporal and stochastic time issues in Petri nets. Stochastic Petri nets. Applications of the theory to modeling and simulation, executable models of architectures, and to systems engineering problems

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Guest instructor: Prof. Abbas K. Zaidi Room 3241, The Engineering Building. Ph: 703 993 1774 szaidi2@gmu.edu

### Hardware/Software Requirements:

A major part of this course requires students to implement Colored Petri Net models using an application called *CPNTools*. The installer for *CPNTools* (*Windows*) is made available at the course's Blackboard site for download. *CPNTools* is available for *Windows* (*XP*, *Vista 32 bit*) and *Linux* operating systems. Students are required to have the software ready for use on their individual computers before the second week of the classes.

For more information on the software, visit: http://wiki.daimi.au.dk/cpntools/\_home.wiki

NOTE: Most of the class sessions will consist of a lecture and a workshop session. The lecture will present the theory and application of Discrete Event Systems while the workshop session will focus on the software application CPN Tools. There will be tutorials, demonstrations, and practice sessions. Students should bring their laptops to class.

#### Reading and reference material (available via Blackboard):

1) Text: Kurt Jensen and Lars Kristensen, Coloured Petri Nets: Modelling And Validation of Concurrent Systems, Springer, Berlin



- 2) Class notes by A. H. Levis and A. K. Zaidi
- 3) Supplementary Readings: A set of papers and books on Petri Nets and CPN Tools

Student Evaluation Criteria: Homework 50%; Midterm 25%; Final 25%

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|            | COURSE OUTLINE  |                                      |
|------------|---|--------------------------------------|
|            | Lecture Topics  | Workshop topic                       |
| 8/30/2010  | 1. Systems and Models; Graph Theory; Petri Net Basics | CPN Tools Preliminaries              |
| 9/13/2010  | 2. Set Theory; Essential Features of Petri Nets       | Tutorial: CPN Tools I                |
| 9/20/2010  | 3. Symbolic Logic; Petri Net models and Definitions   | Tutorial: CPN Tools II               |
| 9/27/2010  | 4. Colored Petri Nets                                 | Tutorial: CPN Tools III              |
| 10/4/2010  | 5. PN properties                                      | ML programming I                     |
| 10/12/2010 | 6. Formal Definition of CPN                           | ML programming II                    |
| 10/18/2010 | 7. Petri Nets and Time                                | ML programming III                   |
| 10/25/2010 | 8. Midterm Exam                                       |                                      |
| 11/1/2010  | 9. Timed CPN; Hierarchical Petri Nets                 |                                      |
| 11/8/2010  | 10. State Space Analysis                              | Tutorial: State Space analysis tools |
| 11/15/2010 | 11. Structural Methods and Invariants                 | Tutorial: The Farkas Algorithm       |
| 11/22/2010 | 12. Stochastic Petri Nets                             | Tutorial: Simulation based analysis  |
| 11/29/2010 | 13. Engineering applications of Petri Nets            | -                                    |
| 12/6/2010  | 14. Review  |                                      |
| 12/20/2010 | 15. Final Exam  |                                      |